

Prof. Dr. rer. pol. Wolfgang Theodor Wessels

Jean Monnet Chair

Department of Political Science
and European Studies

Born 19 January 1948
(Cologne)

Gottfried-Keller-Str. 6, 50931
Köln

married;
two children

Tel.: +49 / (0) 221 / 470 1431
Fax: +49 / (0) 221 / 470-1492

Home Address:
Mozartstr. 6
50999 Köln

<http://www.wessels.uni-koeln.de>

e-mail: wessels@uni-koeln.de



Academic Career

2015	Awarded with the "Universitätspreis Forschung", University of Cologne
since 2013	Academic leader of the master degree program „European and International Affairs“ of the Turkish-German University, Istanbul.
2011	Awarded for 'Lifetime Achievement in Contemporary European Studies', University Association for Contemporary European Studies (UACES).
since 2011	Holder of an 'Ad Personam' Jean Monnet Chair.
2009/2010	Lecturer-in-residence of the Centre of European Union Studies at the University of Salzburg.
2007	Jean Monnet Award "European Prize for Lifelong Learning/European Studies" in Gold.
2004/2005	Titulaire Chaire Alfred Grosser, Sciences Po.
2000 (Jan.-Mar.)	Jean Monnet Chair Fellow at Robert Schuman Center for Advanced Studies, European University Institute, Florence.
1999	Chaire Européenne at Sciences Po, Paris.
since 1997	Visiting Professor at the Diplomatic Academy of Vienna, EuropaInstitut Basel, Institute for Advanced Studies Vienna, Centre International de Formation Européenne (CIFE), Berlin/Nice.
since 1996	Visiting Professor at the College of Europe, Bruges and Natolin/Warsaw.
since 1994	Holder of the Jean Monnet Chair for Political Science at the University of Cologne.
1990	Venia legendi in Political Science of the University of Bonn.
1980-1996	Director of the Department of Administrative and Political Studies at the College of Europe, Bruges.
since 1980	Coordinator and co-coordinator of several major international research projects.
1979	Doctorate in political science at the University of Cologne.
1973-1993	Director of the Institut für Europäische Politik, Bonn.
1973	Master Degree in Economics and Political Science at the University of Cologne.
1968-1973	Studies in the United States and Cologne.

Positions in the International Academic World

since 2013	Coordinator PADEMIA - Erasmus Academic Network.
since 2010	Vice-President of the German consortium for the foundation of the Turkish-German University, Istanbul.
2010-2013	Coordinator LISBOAN - Erasmus Academic Network.
since 2010	Coordinator EXACT Marie Curie Initial Training Network.
2008-2011	Coordinator EUPOLIS Jean Monnet Multilateral Research Group.
since 2005	Coordinator EU-CONSENT Constructing Europe Network.
2004-2007	Coordinator European Network of Jean Monnet Centres of Excellence and of the IGC-Net.
2003-2006	Coordinator Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence, University of Cologne.
since 2002	Vice President of the 'Arbeitskreis Europäische Integration' (German ECSA) (Member of the executive board, 1990-1999).
since 1995	Chairperson of the Institut für Europäische Politik (IEP), Berlin/before 2000: Bonn.
since 1995	Chairperson of the Trans European Policy Studies Association (TEPSA), Brussels.
since 1995	Member of the Editorial Boards of Journal of Common Market Studies, The International Spectator, European Foreign Affairs Review, European Political Science, Journal of International Relations and Development, Journal of European Integration, Zeitschrift für Staats- und Europawissenschaften, Nowa Europa.
since 1978	Member of the Editorial Board of quarterly journal 'integration'.

Advisory Activities and Policy Expertise

since 2013	Member of the Changing Europe Advisory Group of the Economic and Social Research Council (ESRC).
2011 - 2014	Member of a panel of experts to reform the economic and monetary union and the future of the European integration - Ministerin für Bundesangelegenheiten, Europa und Medien des Landes NRW.
2002-2008	Member of board of evaluators for Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS) (2008) and German Institute for International and Security Affairs (SWP)(2002-2008).
2002/2003	Member of the expert group of the state government of North-Rhine-Westphalia on the European Convention.
since 1995	Repeated hearings within the European Parliament, the EU Committee of the Bundestag and the "Committee for European and One World Policy" of the Landtag of North-Rhine Westphalia.
1995-1997	Member of the high level group of the European Commission for the CFSP reform. (Durieux group).

1995-1997	Member of the group of 'wise persons' of the European Commission on the revision of the Treaty of Maastricht.
1988-2000	Member of European Advisory Group, Strategy Group of the Bertelsmann-Foundation, Gütersloh.

Key Aspects of Research and Teaching

- The political system of the European Union: Institutions and Procedures
- Stages and trends of integration history
- Evolution of the European Union
- Development of national and European administrations
- Theories of European Integration
- The European Union and Germany
- The European Union in the international system
- Enlargement of the European Union
- Governance in the EU - analysis of key areas
- The political system of the city of Cologne

Current Research Projects



Jean Monnet Center of Excellence HOMER - From History to Memory Culture: Narratives of the European Council Summits

The international and interdisciplinary Jean Monnet Center of Excellence (German Sport University Cologne, Maastricht University, University of Cologne) is funded for a three-year period (2014-2017) by the ERASMUS+ Program. It is a six step research-based teaching program that seeks to identify narratives, focusing on three history-making summits of national leaders in the history of European integration.

The project addresses three critical junctures in order to analyse their impact on the development of European narratives: The almost forgotten 1969 summit of The Hague was central to the emergence of the EU and the European Council as an entity. The Maastricht summit of 1991 was a history-making act for the deepening of European integration. The 2009 summit of Lisbon opened a new age for the construction of the EU. The project assesses these summits and analyses their roles in developing a 'master narrative' of European integration. The main rationale of the project is to contribute to the evolving European memory culture by scrutinizing past and existing interpretations while simultaneously building on these.



OPAL - Observatory of Parliaments after the Lisbon Treaty

The role of national parliaments in European integration is a topical issue in current political and academic debates. The Treaty of Lisbon significantly expands the influence of national parliaments in EU policy-making. To this end, the new treaty has introduced “Provisions on Democratic Principles” stipulating that “national parliaments contribute actively to the good functioning of the Union”. The universities of Cambridge, Cologne, Maastricht and Paris are analysing the role of all 40 national chambers in the EU in a three-year project (2011-2014). For more information please visit: <http://www.opal-europe.org/>.



EXACT - Marie Curie ITN on EU External Action

The Marie Curie Initial Training Network (ITN) EXACT is an EU wide Ph.D. and professional training programme for young researchers, academics and professionals in the field of EU External Action. Starting in January 2010 EXACT provides training for 12 participants for a period of three years including local and network-wide activities provided by the nine partner institutions of the network. The programme offers academic and professional training as well as a network of contacts throughout academia and the private sector. For more information please visit: <http://www.exact-training.net/>



PADEMIA – Erasmus Academic Network on Parliamentary Democracy in Europe

The motivation of PADEMIA is to establish a Europe-wide and sustainable network of 56 academic institutions from 31 countries to promote research and teaching in reaction to growing European demands to study parliamentary democracy in Europe.

PADEMIA seeks to enhance discussion among students, junior and senior researchers, also in exchange with stakeholders, on how to deal with the new challenges parliaments and citizens across Europe are facing today. The network not only responds to the “Future of Europe” report which identifies “(t)he on-going sovereign debt crisis and the ever accelerating process of globalization (as) an unprecedented dual challenge for Europe”; but also addresses the implications the Lisbon Treaty and further formal agreements have for parliamentary democracy in Europe whose complex, multi-level character furthermore requires thorough and comprehensive reflection.

PADEMIA is coordinated by the Jean-Monnet Chair of the University of Cologne in cooperation with the Department of Political Science and Public Administration at the Free University of Amsterdam. For more information please visit: <http://www.pademia.eu/>.



Pegasus

The motivation of PEGASUS is to establish a genuinely integrated European Ph.D. degree in political science, on questions of European integration. The objective of the transnational consortium is to pool existing resources, combine expertise and exchange our different national academic traditions and styles, to create a joint Ph.D. curriculum. PEGASUS thereby contributes to the modernisation, Europeanization and internationalisation of Ph.D. training in and beyond the European Higher Education, Research and Teaching Area. This complementary mix of theoretical and methodical approaches, specific expertise and best practices from our national traditions, represents a clear added value and advantage for successful PEGASUS graduates. For more information please visit: <http://www.pegasusphd.eu/>.



Stiftung Energy Hub Turkey – Economic Trends Mercator and Scope for Policy-making

The Jean Monnet Chair and the Institute for Energy Economics, both University of Cologne, in cooperation with the Center for European Studies of the Middle East Technical University were granted a 3-year research project fund by Stiftung Mercator for the assessment of Turkey's role in global energy issues, such as energy supply security.

Political sciences analysis will be combined with economic modeling techniques in order to better understand how decisions are made and what their global impact will be. In doing so, different scenarios will be developed to assess whether Turkey can become an energy hub. An emphasis is put on geopolitical conditions as well as on different actors that are involved in shaping Turkey's energy policy. While a political science perspective is adopted to compare Turkish and international perceptions, the economic analysis focuses on Turkey's role in global oil and gas trade, especially with regard to new infrastructure projects. The economic modeling part of the research project will quantify the changes that will occur in the global oil and gas market as response to infrastructure changes in the Middle East.

The project is part of the Contemporary Turkey Studies initiative by Stiftung Mercator, which is intended to strengthen research in Germany relating to contemporary Turkey. At the same time, the academic objective is to help generate a contemporary image of Turkey in German society.

Selected Teaching Projects

- **THESEUS**
Establishing a European society: ideas, innovations, impulses in the heart of Europe
- **Turkish-German University**
Officially founded in April 2010 as a public university in Istanbul, the Turkish-German University has started with its first courses in 2013. Prof. Wessels is representing the University of Cologne as one of the Vice-Presidents of the Turkish-German University.
- **Europe@Work** – “Where the Ivory Tower meets Political Life”
An international and interdisciplinary teaching module for MA students of Political Science, Economics and selected students from other MA programmes
- **PROTEUS**
Orientation course in law and politics of the EU-System (Lighthouse project).
- **European Online Academy**
The European Online Academy seeks to combine both: European integration and the new media. The study programme of the European Online Academy unites issues relevant for the future of Europe and its citizens.
- **CIFRA**
The 'Centrum für Interdisziplinäre Frankreich- und Francophonie-Forschung' comprises four institutes that aim at enhancing within an interdisciplinary approach the existing studies on France and the Francophonie at the University of Cologne.

Past Research and Teaching Grants

Year	Name	Position	Funding source
2011-2013	euconet - Köln im EU-Mehrebenensystem	Partner	Rheinenergiestiftung Jugend/Beruf Wissenschaft
2010-2013	LISBOAN - Erasmus Academic Network	Coordinator	Europ. Comm., LLP
2009-2012	Mercury - Multilateralism and the EU in the Contemporary Global Order	Partner	Europ. Comm., FP6
2008-2011	EUPOLIS - The European Polity Post Lisbon Jean Monnet Multilateral Research Group	Coordinator	Europ. Comm., LLP
2005-2009	EU-CONSENT Constructing Europe Network	Coordinator	Europ. Comm., FP6
2004-2008	New Modes of Governance (NewGov)	Cluster Leader	Europ. Comm., FP6
2006-2008	THESEUS - establishing a European society	Project Director	Thyssen Foundation
2005-2007	'Leitbilder' for the European Union after Enlargement	Partner	VW Foundation

2004-2007	The Habitats Directive in the EU multi-level system	Co-coordinator	DFG
2004-2005	European Network of Jean Monnet Centres of Excellence (IGC Net)	Coordinator	European Commission, FP6
2002-2005	Network on Research and Teaching on the European Foreign Policy (FORNET)	Partner	European Commission, FP5
2001-2004	EU Governance by self co-ordination? Towards a collective gouvernement économique (GOVECOR)	Project Director	European Commission, FP5
2002-2003	Employment Policies in Germany and UK	Co-coordinator	Anglo-German-Foundation
1999-2003	Europeanisation of Public Administrations in Central and Eastern Europe in the Process of Transformation and Integration	Project Director	VW Foundation
1999-2002	Governance in the Economic and Monetary Union	Project Director	DFG
1996-2000	Governance in the European Union 'after' Maastricht	Project Director	DFG
	Institutions, Sonderforschungsbereich/ Collaborative Research Centre	Project Director	DFG
	Interdependenz, Sonderforschungsbereich/ Collaborative Research Centre	Project Director	DFG

Selected Publications

1. Standard- resp. Continuous Publications

- Europa von A - Z. Taschenbuch der Europäischen Integration, Bonn/Berlin/Baden-Baden 1991-2014ff. (13th ed.) (ed. together with Werner Weidenfeld; various translations).
- Jahrbuch der Europäischen Integration, Bonn/ Baden-Baden 1981-2014ff. (ed. together with Werner Weidenfeld).
- Das politische System der Europäischen Union, Wiesbaden 2008.

2. The European Council

- The European Council, Basingstoke (England) 2015.
- Europäischer Rat, in: Werner Weidenfeld / Wolfgang Wessels (eds.), Europa von A-Z. Taschenbuch der Europäischen Integration, 13. ed., Berlin 2014, pp. 233-240 (with Maria Schäfer).
- Europäischer Rat, in: Werner Weidenfeld / Wolfgang Wessels (eds.), Jahrbuch der Europäischen Integration 2010 ff., Bonn/Baden Baden 2010 ff (since 2013 with David Schäfer).

- Der hauptamtliche Präsident des Europäischen Rates: "Herr" oder "Diener" im Haus Europa?, *integration*, Vol. 32, No. 4, pp. 297-312, (with Thomas Traguth).
- The European Council - Beyond the Traditional View Towards a Fusion, in: *Mélanges en l'honneur de Jean Paul Jacqué*, Paris, 2010.
- Der Europäische Rat als Wirtschaftsregierung. Zur französisch-deutschen Kontroverse, in: Bodo Knoll / Hans Pitlik (eds.): *Entwicklung und Perspektiven der Europäischen Union. Festschrift für Rolf Caesar*, Baden-Baden 2009.
- The European Council: A Bigger Club, a Similar Role?, in: Best et al (eds.): *The Institutions of the enlarged European Union: Continuity and Change*, Cheltenham 2008, pp. 16-33.

3. The Political System of the European Union: Institutions and Procedures

- The EU System: A Polity in the Making. The Evolution of the Union's Institutional Architecture, Köln 2013.
- National Parliaments: Their Emerging Control over the European Council, *Notre Europe Policy Brief*, No. 89/2013 (with Claudia Heffler/ Valentin Kreilinger/ Olivier Rozenberg).
- The European Commission's position in the post-Lisbon institutional balance: secretariat or partner to the European Council?, in: Jörg Monar/Michele Chang (eds.): *The European Commission in the post-Lisbon era of crises: Between political leadership and policy management. Publication for the P.I.E.-Peter Lang College of Europe Series*, No.16, Brussels 2013, pp.123-146 (with Oliver Höing).
- The Maastricht Treaty and the European Council: The History of an Institutional Evolution, *Journal of European Integration*, Vol. 34, No. 7/2012, pp. 753-767.
- Entscheidungsverfahren, in: Werner Weidenfeld / Wolfgang Wessels (eds.), *Europa von A-Z. Taschenbuch der Europäischen Integration*, 13. ed., Berlin 2014, pp. 143-159 (with Funda Tekin).
- National Parliaments on their Ways to Europe: Loser or Latecomers?, Baden-Baden 2001 (with Andreas Maurer).

4. Evolution of the European Union: Analyses and Strategies

- Revisiting the Monnet Method – A contribution to the periodisation of the European Union's history, in: Michaela Bachem-Rehm/ Claudia Hiepel/Henning Türk (eds.): *Teilung überwinden. Europäische und Internationale Geschichte im 19. und 20. Jahrhundert. Festschrift für Wilfried Loth*, München 2014, pp. 49-59.
- Tektonische Machtverschiebungen – die Krise als Auslöser und Verstärker des Wandels, *Zeitschrift für Politik*, Vol. 60, No. 2/2013, pp.219-240 (with Andreas Hofmann).
- Nach Lissabon: Auf der Suche nach einem neuen Gleichgewicht in der institutionellen Architektur der EU, in: Werner Weidenfeld/ Wolfgang Wessels (eds.), *Jahrbuch der Europäischen Integration 2011*, Baden Baden 2012, pp. 47-52 (with Wulf Reiners).
- Die Debatte nach ‚Irland‘: Festhalten an Lissabon, Aufbruch zu Alternativen oder doch Leben mit Nizza?, *integration*, Vol. 30, No. 3/2008 pp. 312-318.
- Der Vertrag von Lissabon - eine tragfähige und abschließende Antwort auf konstitutionelle Grundfragen?, *integration*, Vol. 30, No. 1/2008, pp. 3-20 (wit Andreas Hofmann).
- L'opportunité de la crise. Inventaire et analyse des scénarios pour l'avenir de l'Union européenne, in: Bronislaw Geremek/ Robert Picht (eds.): *Visions d'Europe*, Odile Jacob, Paris 2007, pp. 103-113 (with Anja Thomas).
- Strategien und institutionelle Perspektiven nach der Verfassungskrise: 'Funktionalistische und 'institutionalistische' Wege zu einem neuen europäischen Verhandlungspaket, *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, Vol. 47.,No. 2/2006, pp. 252-263 (with Anne Faber).

- EU Constitutionalisation: From the Convention to the Constitutional Treaty 2002-2005. Anatomy, Analysis, Assessment, Prag 2006 (ed. together with Lenka Rovná).
- The Making of a European Constitution. Dynamics and Limits of the Convention Experience, Wiesbaden 2006 (ed. together with Sonja Puntischer Riekmann).
- Der Verfassungsvertrag im Integrationstrend: Eine Zusammenschau zentraler Ergebnisse, *Integration*, Vol. 26, No. 4/ 2003, pp. 284-300.
- Nice results. The Millennium IGC in the EU's evolution, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, Vol. 39, No. 2/2001, pp. 197-219.

5. Fusion Thesis: Fundamentals and Practice

- Der (National-)Staat und die Europäische Union - die EU auf dem Fusionspfad?, *Zeitschrift für Staats- und Europawissenschaften*, Vol. 7, No. 3/2009, pp. 399-418.
- The Constitutional Treaty: Three Readings from a Fusion Perspective, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, Annual Review 2004/2005, The European Union, pp. 11-36.
- Beamtengremien im EU-Mehrebenensystem. Fusion von Administrationen, in: Beate Kohler-Koch/Markus Jachtenfuchs (eds.), *Europäische Integration*, 2. ed., 2003, pp. 353-383.
- Comitology: fusion in action. Politico-administrative trends in the EU system, *Journal of European Public Policy*, Vol. 5, No. 2/1998, pp. 209-234.
- An Ever Closer Fusion? A Dynamic Macropolitical View on Integration Processes, *Journal of Common Market Studies*, Vol. 35, No. 2/1997, pp. 267-299.

6. The Economic and Monetary Union: New Modes of Governance

- The New Governance of the Economic and Monetary Union: Adapted Institutions and Innovative Instruments, IAI Working Paper No. 1302/2013 (with Tobias Kunstein).
- What we hope, what we fear, what we expect: possible scenarios for the future of the eurozone', *European View*, Vol. 11, No. 1/2011, S. 5-14 (with Tobias Kunstein).
- New Modes of Governance, Policy Developments and the Hidden Steps of EU Integration, in: Adrienne Héritier / Martin Rhodes (eds.): *New Modes of Governance in Europe, Governing in the Shadow of Hierarchy*, Basingstoke 2011, pp. 19-47. (with Udo Diedrichs / Wulf Reiners)
- The Dynamics of Change in EU Governance, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2011 (ed. together with Udo Diedrichs, Wulf Reiners).
- The Changing Context of Economic and Monetary Union: 'Deepening', 'Widening' and Stability, in: Dyson, Kenneth (eds.): *The Euro at Ten. Europeanization, Convergence and Power*, Oxford 2008, pp. 54-68 (with Gaby Umbach).
- Economic Government of the EU. A Balance Sheet of New Modes of Policy Coordination, Basingstoke/New York 2007 (ed. together with Ingo Linsenmann and Christoph O. Meyer).
- Optimal Economic Governance in an Enlarged European Union: Scenarios and Options, in: Kenneth Dyson (ed.): *Enlarging the Euro Area. External Empowerment and Domestic Transformation in East Central Europe*, Oxford/ New York 2006, pp. 108-124. (with Ingo Linsenmann).

7. Theories of European Integration: Overviews and Contributions

- Theoretischer Pluralismus und Integrationsdynamik: Herausforderungen für den "acquis académique", in Hans-Jürgen Bieling, Marika Lerch (eds.): *Theorien der europäischen Integration*, 3. ed., Wiesbaden, 2012, pp. 361-389 (with Cyril Gläser).
- Die Europapolitik in der wissenschaftlichen Debatte in: Werner Weidenfeld / Wolfgang Wessels (eds.), *Jahrbuch der Europäischen Integration 1985ff*, Bonn/Baden-Baden 1986ff (since 2008 with Cyril Gläser).

- Cleavages, Controversies and Convergence in European Union Studies, in: Michele Cini/ Angela K. Bourne (eds.), *European Union Studies*, London 2006, pp. 233-246.
- Die Verfassungskrise der EU als Krise "der" Integrationstheorie? Plädoyer für eine Neufokussierung der theoretischen Debatte, *Zeitschrift für Internationale Beziehungen*, Vol.12, No. 2/2005, pp. 353-359 (with Anne Faber).
- *Theorien europäischer Integration*, Opladen 2001 (with Wilfried Loth).

8. The European Union and Germany: Influence and Interests

- Die neue Europäische Union: im vitalen Interesse Deutschlands? Studie zu Kosten und Nutzen der Europäischen Union für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland, Berlin 2006 (ed. together with Udo Diederichs).
- Deutsche Europapolitik - Strategien für einen Wegweiser: Verstärkter Nutzen durch verbesserte Integration, in: Peter-Christian Müller-Graff (ed.): *Deutschlands Rolle in der Europäischen Union*, Baden-Baden 2008, pp. 173-206.
- Deutsche Integrationspolitik- bewährte Strategien für eine unsichere EU, in: Heinrich Schneider/ Mathias Jopp/ Uwe Schmalz (eds.), *Eine neue deutsche Europapolitik? Rahmenbedingungen- Problemfelder- Optionen*, Bonn 2002, pp. 695-723.
- The German Case: A Key Moderator in a Competitive Multi-Level Environment, in: Hussein Kassim / Anand Menon / B. Guy Peters / Vincent Wright (eds.), *The National Co-ordination of EU Policy. The European Level*, Oxford 2001, pp. 101-128. (with Andreas Maurer).

9. The European Union in the International System: CFSP and ESDP

- CFSP progress or decline after Lisbon? Innovative provisions meet limited external pressures, *European Foreign Affairs Review*, Vol. 18, No. 4/ 2013, pp. 449-469 (with Nadia Klein).
- Kein Konsens über Kohärenz? Auswärtiges Handeln der EU nach Lissabon, *WeltTrends*, No. 02/2008, pp. 21-33 (with Andreas Hofmann).
- The institutional architecture of CFSP after the Lisbon Treaty? Constitutional breakthrough or challenges ahead?, *Challenge Paper Series* 2008, (with Franziska Bopp).
- A 'Saut constitutionell' out of an intergovernmental trap? The provisions of the Constitutional Treaty for the Common Foreign, Security and Defence Policy, in: Joseph H.H. Weiler/ Christopher L.Eisgruber (eds.): *Altneuland: The EU Constitution in a Contextual Perspective*, Jean Monnet Working Paper, No. 5/2004, New York/Princeton.
- Theoretical Perspectives. CFSP beyond the supranational and intergovernmental dichotomy, in: Dieter Mahncke/ Alicia Ambos/ Christopher Reynolds (eds.): *European Foreign Policy: From Rhetoric to Reality?*, College of Europe Studies No. 1, Brussels 2004, pp. 61-96.

10. Enlargement of the European Union: Analyses and Strategies

- Opportunity or Overstretch? The Unexpected Dynamics of Deepening and Widening, in Ludger Kühnhardt (ed.): *Crises in European Integration. Challenges and Responses, 1945-2005*, Oxford 2009, pp. 79-94 (with Thomas Traguth).
- EU CONSENT. Wider Europe, Deeper Integration. Constructing Europe Network. Revisited background paper on the projects theoretical and methodological framework including sets of expectations and yardsticks with indicators, 2006, available at: www.eu-consent.net/library/Deliverables/D6_RevisedBackgroundPaper.pdf (with Anne Faber).
- Europeanization of CEE executives: EU membership negotiations as a shaping power, *Journal of European Public Policy*, Vol. 6, No. 8, 2001, pp. 980-1012. (with Barbara Lippert and Gaby Umbach).

- Widening and Deepening, in: Internationale Politik, Transatlantic Edition, No. 2/2001, pp. 5-11.

11. Communal, Regional, National and European Administrations: Development and Role

- Die Stadt Köln als kommunaler Akteur im EU-Mehrebenensystem, Köln, 2013 (with Katharina Eckert/ Christoph Heuer/ Herbert Schubert/ Holger Spieckermann).
- Die Verwaltung des Landes und der Kommunen im EU-System, in: Ulrich von Alemann/ Anne Gödde/ Hartwig Hummel/ Claudia Münch (eds.): Handbuch Europa in Nordrhein Westfalen, Wiesbaden, 2010 (with Katharina Eckert).
- Zur deutschen Ratspräsidentschaft: integrationspolitische Steuerungsfunktion oder Diener vieler (nationaler) Herren?, Zeitschrift für Staats- und Europawissenschaften, 04/2006, pp. 576-592 (with Anja Thomas).
- Die deutsche Verwaltung und die Europäische Union. Berlin - Brüssel - Berlin. Beteiligungs- und Einwirkungsmöglichkeiten deutscher Verwaltungsbediensteter im politischen System der Europäischen Union, Brühl 2006 (with Anja Thomas).
- Fifteen into one? The European Union and its member states, Manchester/New York 2003 (with Andreas Maurer and Jürgen Mittag).
- Die Öffnung des Staates. Modelle und Wirklichkeit grenzüberschreitender Verwaltungspraxis 1960-1995, Opladen 2000.

12. Integration History: Characters and Patterns of Development

- "Der kölsche Europäer" - Friedrich Carl Freiherr von Oppenheim und die Europäische Einigung (1900 bis 1978), Münster 2005 (with Jürgen Mittag).
- Hans-Dietrich Genscher: Initiator des interregionalen Dialogs- Architekt einer Zivilmacht Europa, in: Hans-Dieter Lucas (ed.), Genscher, Deutschland und Europa, Baden-Baden 2002, pp. 185-200.
- Jean Monnet. Mensch und Methode. Überschätzt und überholt?, Reihe Politikwissenschaft des IHS, No. 74, May 2001.
- Walter Hallsteins integrationstheoretischer Beitrag „überholt oder vakant“, in: Wilfried Loth/ William Wallace/ Wolfgang Wessels (eds.), Walter Hallstein: der vergessene Europäer? Europäische Schriften des Instituts für Europäische Politik, No. 73/ 1995.
- Die Gipfelkonferenzen von Den Haag (1969) und Paris (1972): Meilensteine für Entwicklungstrends der Europäischen Union?, in: Franz Knipping/ Matthias Schönwald (eds.): Aufbruch zum Europa der zweiten Generation. Die europäische Einigung 1969-1984, WVT, Reihe Europäische und Internationale Studien, No. 3/2004 (with Jürgen Mittag).